

Supplementary material

CARBONIC ANHYDRASE INHIBITORY ACTIVITIES OF NOVEL PROTON TRANSFER SALTS AND THEIR Cu(II) COMPLEXES

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Table S1. ¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR chemical shifts (ppm) with coupling constants and assignments for compound

| Hmabsmal | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|-----------------|-----|
| | | | | |
| H ¹ | 12.95 (1H s) | | C ₂ | 164 |
| H ³ | 6.48 (1H, d) [³ J _{H³-H⁴} = 11.98 Hz] | | C ₃ | 131 |
| H ⁴ | 6.34 (1H, d) [³ J _{H⁴-H³} = 11.96 Hz] | | C ₄ | 132 |
| H ⁶ | 10.60 (1H, s) | | C ₅ | 167 |
| H ⁸ | 7.55 (1H, d) [³ J _{H⁸-H⁹} = 7.26 Hz] | | C ₇ | 140 |
| H ⁹ | 7.55 (1H, t) [³ J _{H⁹-H^{8,10}} = 7.72 Hz] | | C ₈ | 121 |
| H ¹⁰ | 7.75 (1H, d) [³ J _{H¹⁰-H⁹} = 6.83 Hz] | | C ₉ | 117 |
| H ¹² | 8.24 (1H, s) | | C ₁₀ | 123 |
| H ¹⁴ | 7.39 (2H, s) | | C ₁₁ | 145 |
| | | | C ₁₂ | 130 |

Table S2. ^1H -NMR and ^{13}C -NMR chemical shifts (ppm) with coupling constants and assignments for compound HSAMAL

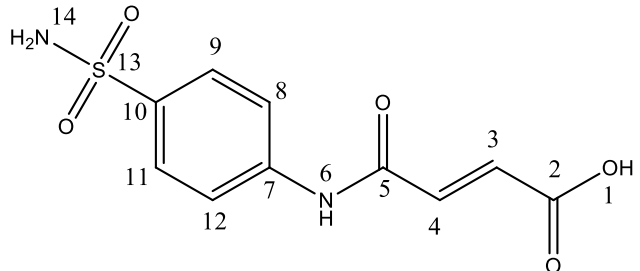
|  | | | |
|--|--|-----------------|---------|
| H^1 | 12.9 (1H, s) | C^2 | 168 ppm |
| H^3 | 6.50 (1H, d) [$^3J_{\text{H}^3-\text{H}^4} = 11.96$ Hz] | C^3 | 137 ppm |
| H^4 | 6.36 (1H, d) [$^3J_{\text{H}^4-\text{H}^3} = 11.95$ Hz] | C^4 | 119 ppm |
| H^6 | 10.8 (1H, s) | C^5 | 164 ppm |
| H^8, H^9 | 7.80 (4H, s) | C^7 | 139 ppm |
| H^{12} | 7.30 (2H, s) | C^8 | 132 ppm |
| | | C^9 | 131 ppm |
| | | C^{10} | 142 ppm |

Table S3 IR spectral data of 1-4 (cm⁻¹)

| | <i>mabsmal</i> | <i>pabsmal</i> | <i>Clabt</i> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| $\nu(\text{OH})$ | 2900(br) | 2900(br) | - | - | - | 3544(br) | 3453(br) | 3490(br) |
| $\nu(\text{NH}_2)$ | 3315(m) | 3352(m) | 3453(m) | 3392(m) | 3388(m) | 3385(m) | 3391(m) | 3331(m) |
| | 3229(m) | 3263(m) | 3265(m) | 3339(m) | 3304(m) | 3223(m) | 3256(m) | 3261(m) |
| | 3205(m) | 3212(m) | | 3313(m) | 3261(m) | 3304(m) | 3240(m) | 3294(m) |
| | | | | 3282(m) | 3239(m) | 3271(m) | 3174(m) | 3234(m) |
| | | | | 3187(m) | 3207(m) | 3244(m) | | 3211(m) |
| $\nu(\text{NH})^+$ | - | - | - | 2724(w) | 2759(w) | - | - | - |
| | | | | 2462(w) | 2535(w) | | | |
| $\nu(\text{CH})_{\text{Ar}}$ | 3095(w) | 3068(w) | 3058(w) | 3040(w) | 3062(w) | 3078(w) | 3064(w) | 3073(w) |
| $\nu(\text{C-H})_{\text{Alf}}$ | 3040(w) | 3011(w) | - | 2960(w) | 2979(w) | 3051(w) | 2990(w) | 2999(w) |
| | 2934(w) | 2952(w) | | 2865(w) | 2921(w) | 2935(w) | 2976(w) | 2953(w) |
| | 2984(w) | 2807(w) | | 2818(w) | 2851(w) | 2857(w) | 2889(w) | 2871(w) |
| $\nu(\text{C=O})_{\text{amit}}$ | 1620(s) | 1630(w) | - | 1620(s) | 1612(s) | 1617(s) | 1641(s) | 1600(s) |
| $\nu(\text{C=O})_{\text{asit}}$ | 1688(s) | 1695(s) | - | 1665(s) | 1658(s) | 1641(s) | 1691(s) | 1666(s) |
| $\nu(\text{C=N})$ | 1578(s) | 1549(s) | 1627(s) | 1594(s) | 1609(s) | 1574(s) | 1592(s) | 1596(s) |
| $\nu(\text{C=C})$ | 1541(s) | 1496(s) | 1528(s) | 1524(s) | 1552(s) | 1538(s) | 1542(s) | 1541(s) |
| | 1492(s) | 1468(s) | 1441(s) | 1473(s) | 1496(s) | 1486(s) | 1529(s) | 1477(s) |
| | 1472(s) | 1425(s) | 1427(s) | 1427(s) | 1460(s) | 1425(s) | 1495(s) | 1440(s) |
| | 1435(s) | 1401(s) | | | 1401(s) | | 1443(s) | |
| $\nu(\text{C-O})$ | 1343(s) | 1397(s) | - | 1355(s) | 1335(s) | 1352(s) | 1368(s) | 1341(s) |
| | 1211(s) | 1194(s) | | 1210(s) | 1211(s) | 1266(s) | 1201(s) | 1278(s) |
| | 1090(s) | 1093(s) | | 1098(s) | 1098(s) | 1054(s) | 1092(s) | 1085(s) |
| $\nu(\text{S=O})$ | 1211(s) | 1264(s) | - | 1250(s) | 1259(s) | 1245(s) | 1258(s) | 1247(s) |
| | 1162(s) | 1153(s) | | 1184(s) | 1152(s) | 1150(s) | 1150(s) | 1142(s) |
| $\nu(\text{M-N})$ | - | - | - | - | - | 550(w) | 585(w) | - |
| $\nu(\text{M-O})$ | - | - | - | - | - | 454(w) | 498(w) | 462(w) |

^a abbreviations: w, weak; m, medium; s, strong; b, broad

Table S4 Thermal analyses results of compounds 3-5

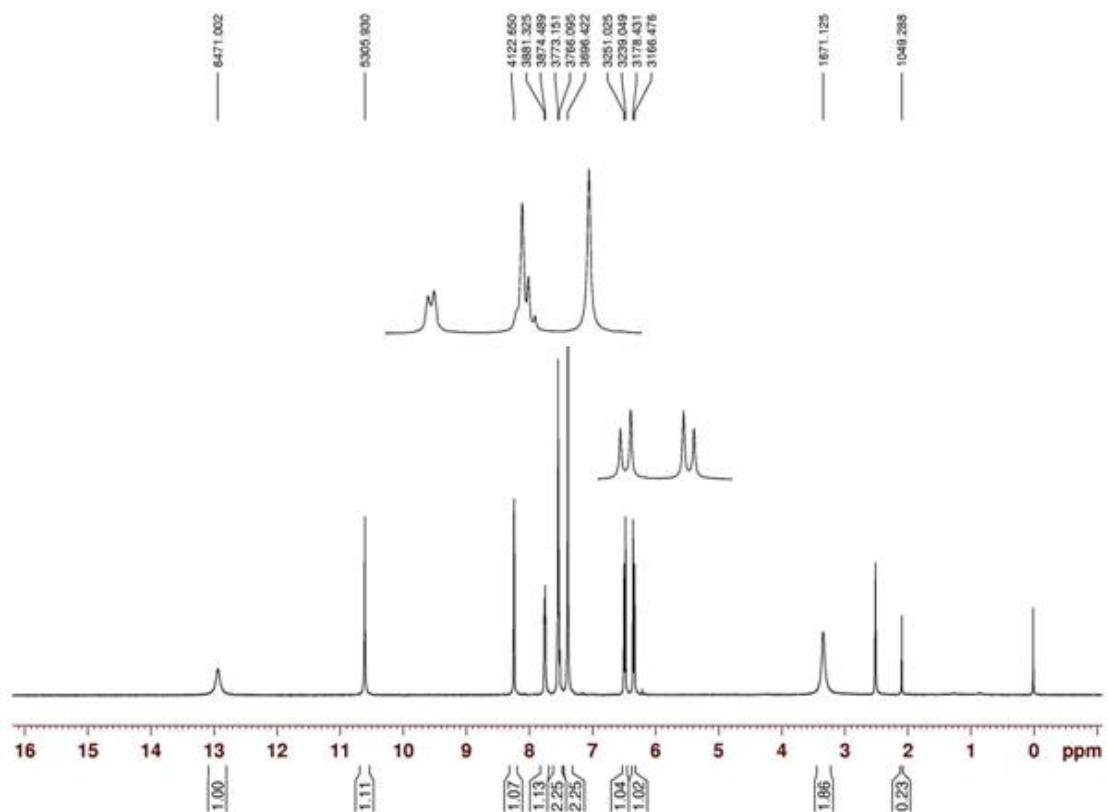
| Compound | Temperature (°C) | DTG _{max} (°C) | Leaving Group | Found (%) | Calculated (%) |
|----------|------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------|----------------|
| 3 | 30-140 | 136 | 3H ₂ O | 5.30 | 5.27 |
| | 140-350 | 140, 263, 300 | C ₁₈ H ₁₈ N ₄ O ₆ S ₂ | 43.70 | 43.93 |
| | 350-900 | 436, 561 | C ₁₆ H ₁₀ N ₄ O ₄ S ₂ Cl ₂ | 44.50 | 44.60 |
| | - | - | Cu | 6.50 | 6.20 |
| 4 | 30-135 | 89 | H ₂ O, OH | 11.10 | 11.25 |
| | 135-235 | 203 | C ₅ H ₆ NO ₂ S | 47.70 | 47.65 |
| | 235-900 | 385, 441 | C ₁₉ H ₁₄ N ₅ O ₃ S ₂ Cl ₂ | 32.57 | 32.48 |
| | - | - | Cu | 8.63 | 8.62 |
| 5 | 35-105 | 78, 90 | 3H ₂ O | 8.50 | 8.23 |
| | 105-411 | 203, 289, 303, 312, 322 | C ₁₀ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₄ S ₂ | 44.00 | 43.95 |
| | 411-700 | 477 | C ₄ H ₂ N ₂ O ₃ | 37.88 | 38.13 |
| | - | - | Cu | 9.62 | 9.69 |

Table S5 Optical properties for **1-5** DMSO (nm(Lmol⁻¹cm⁻¹))

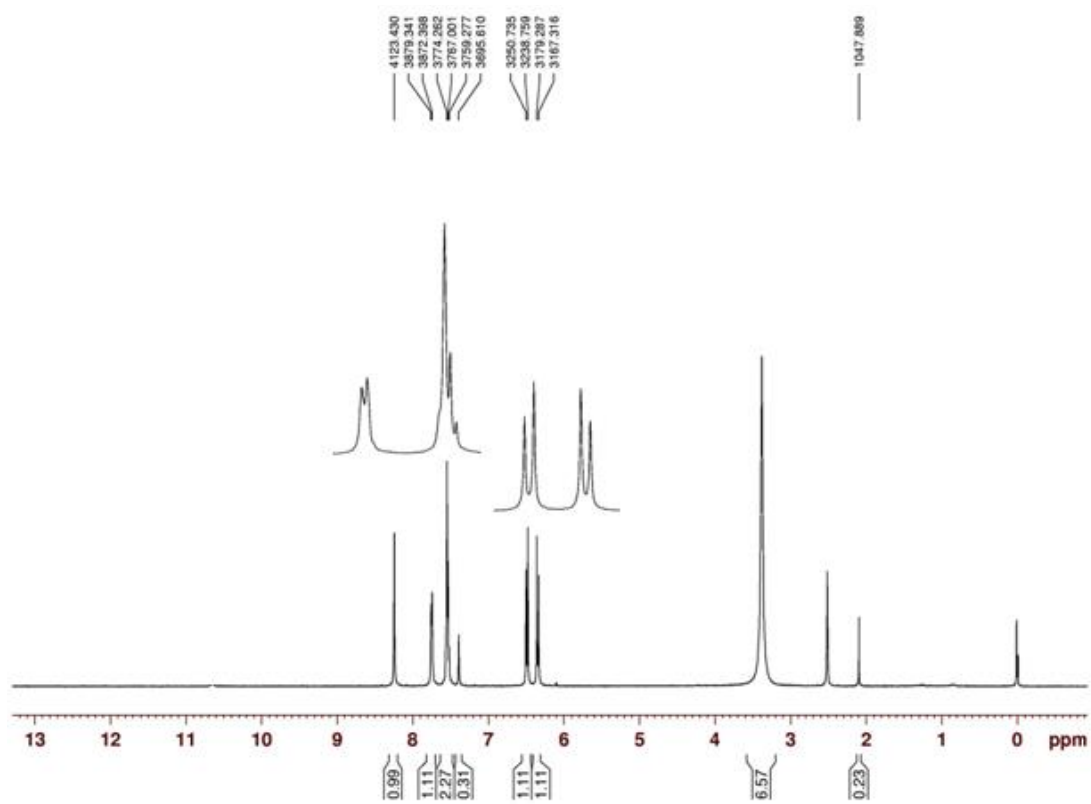
| | DMSO |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Clabt | 287(29430) |
| Hmabsmal | 290(24510) |
| Hpabsmal | 301(43400) |
| 1 | 290(33540) |
| 2 | 290(29790) |
| 3 | 290(30610) |
| 4 | 297(39140) |
| 5 | 290(34550) |
| | 767(13) |
| 1 | 288(19990) |
| 2 | 782(40) |
| 3 | 290(26710) |
| 4 | 763(36) |

Table S6. Purification data of hCA I and hCA II isozymes

| Purification Steps | | Activity (EU/mL) | Total Volume (mL) | Protein (mg/mL) | Total Protein (mg) | Total Activity (EU) | Specific Activity (EU/mg protein) | Yield (%) | Purification Factor |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------------|
| Hemolysate | | 125.16 | 100 | 18.24 | 1824 | 12516 | 6.86 | 100 | 1 |
| Affinity column | hCA I | 421.12 | 5 | 0.38 | 1.90 | 2105.60 | 1108.21 | 16.82 | 161.54 |
| | hCA II | 599.95 | 5 | 0.25 | 1.25 | 2999.75 | 2399.80 | 23.97 | 349.83 |



b



a

Fig. S1 ^1H NMR spectra of compound *Hmabsmal*; a) in DMSO, b) in DMSO with D_2O

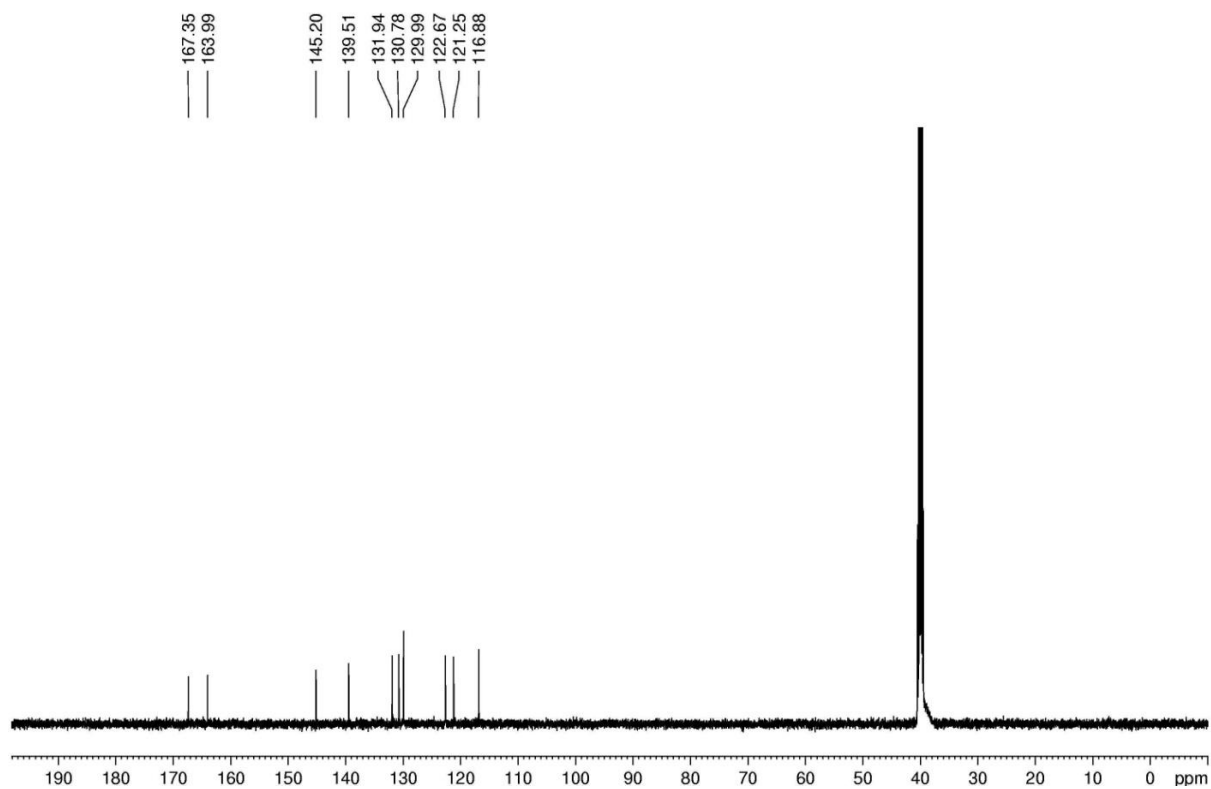
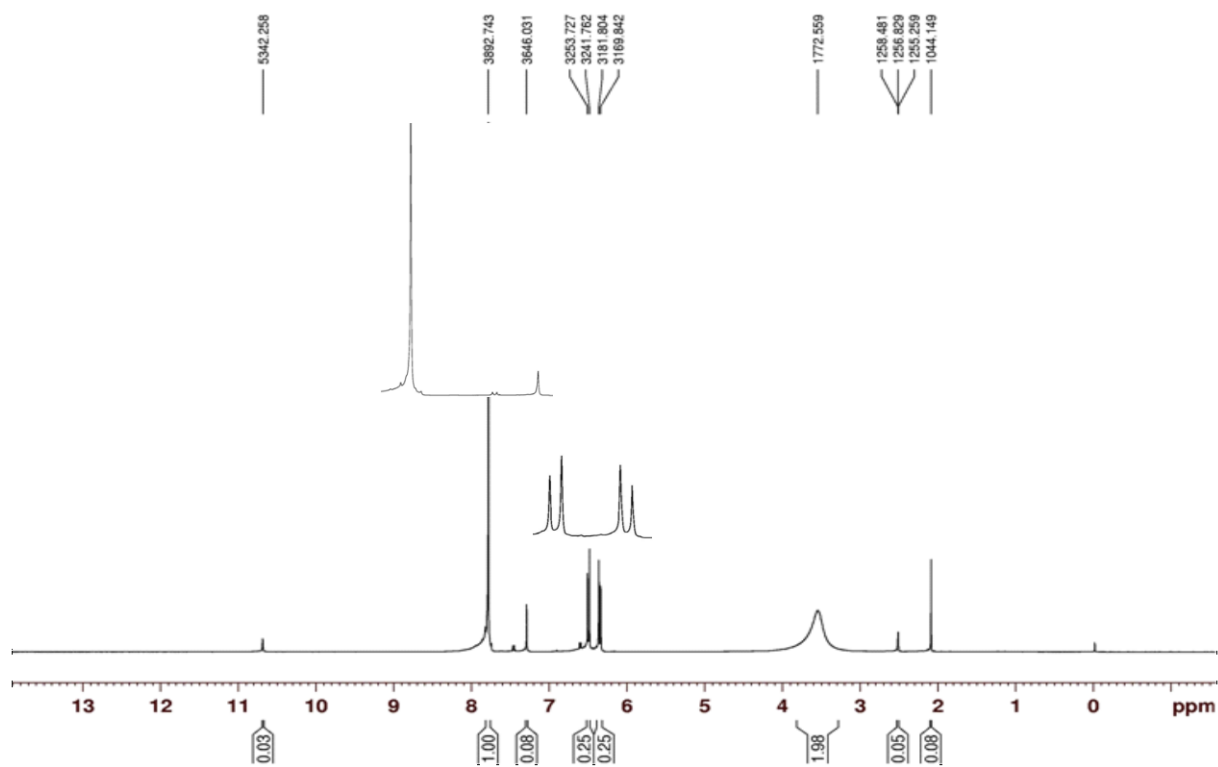
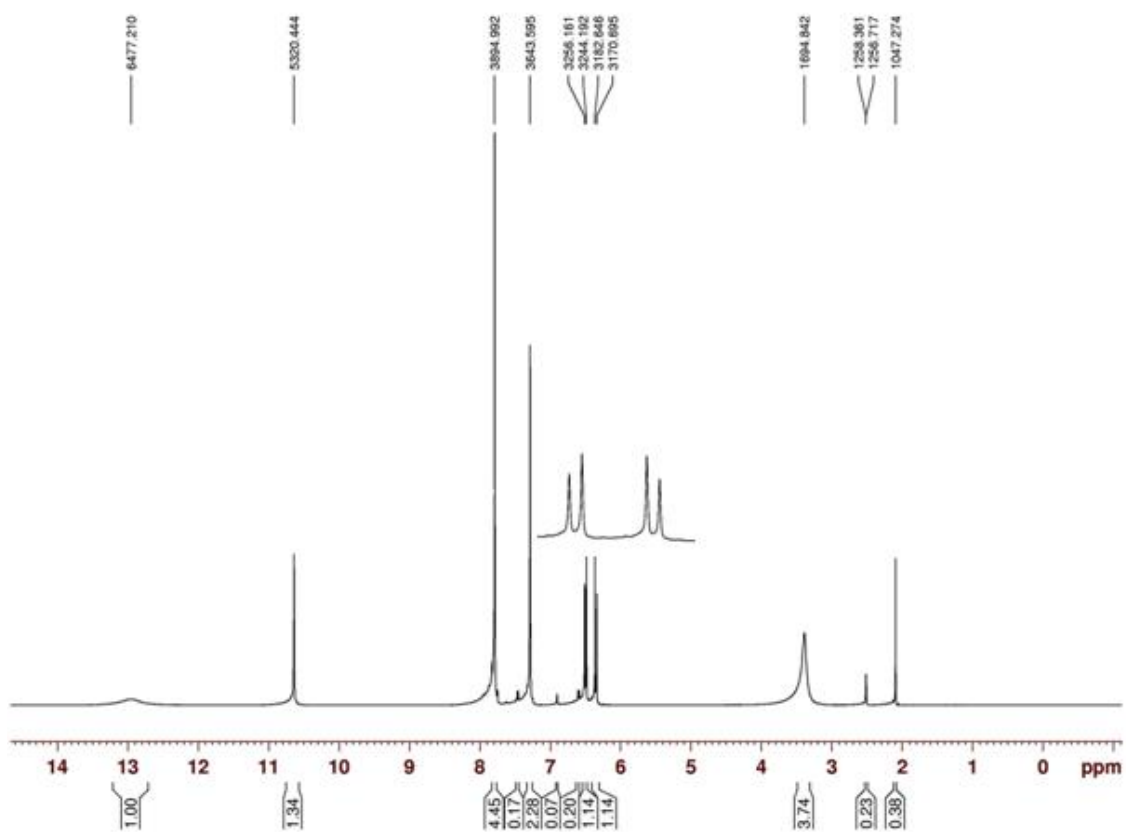


Fig. S2 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound Hmabsmal



b



a

Fig. S3 ^1H NMR spectra of compound *Hpbasmal*; a) in DMSO, b) in DMSO with D_2O

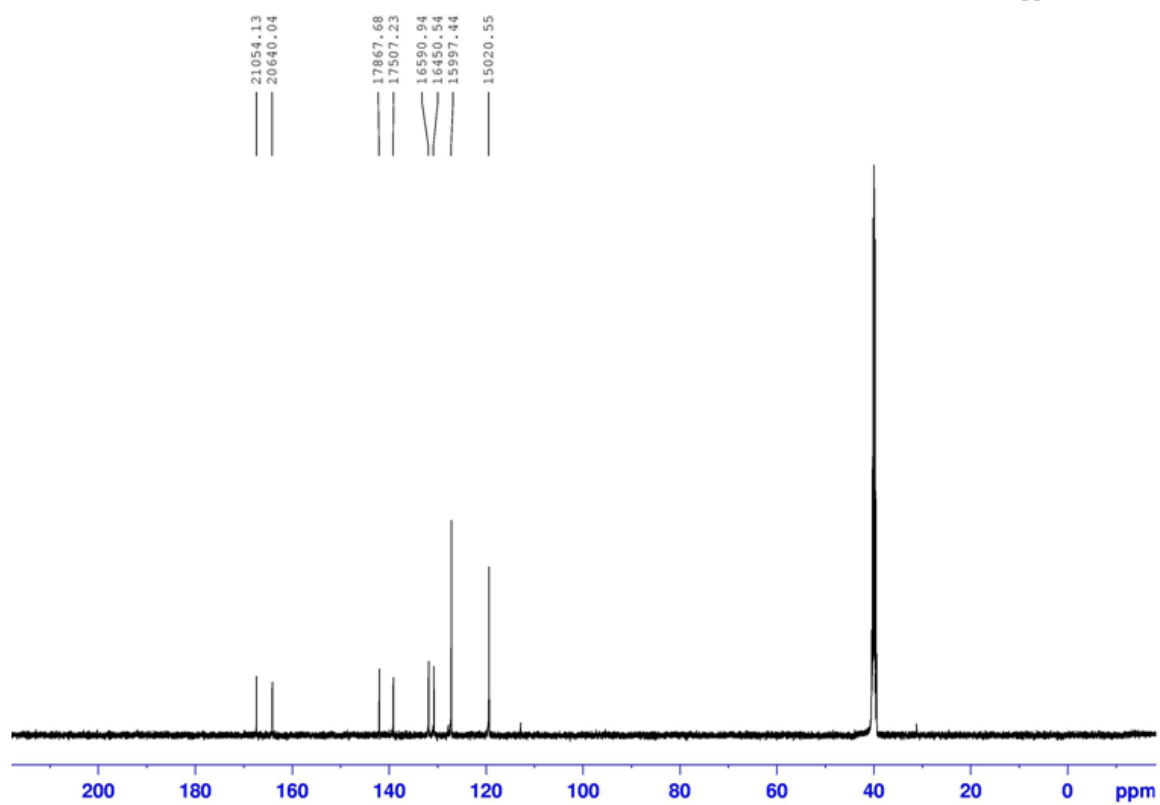


Fig. S4 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound Hpabsmal

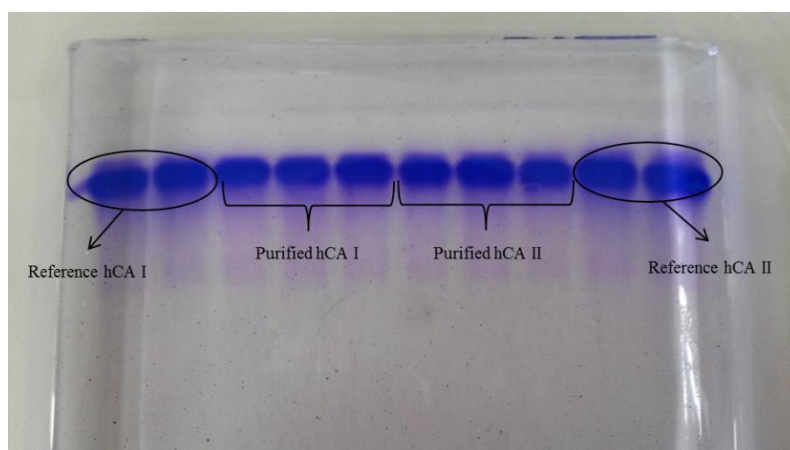
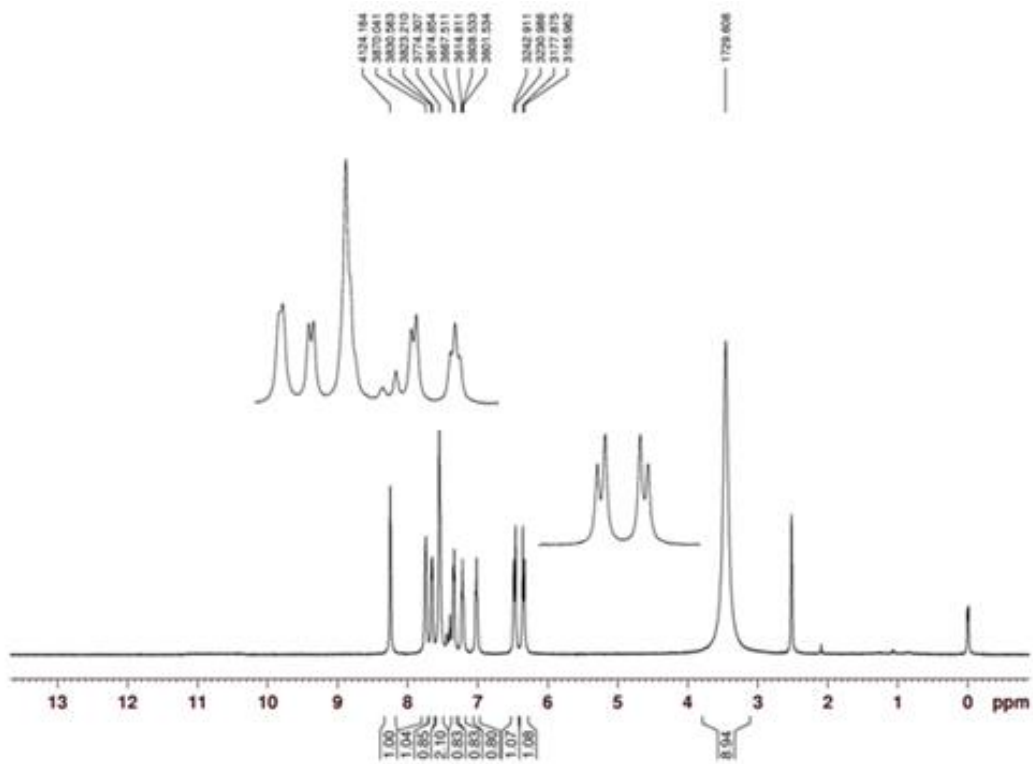
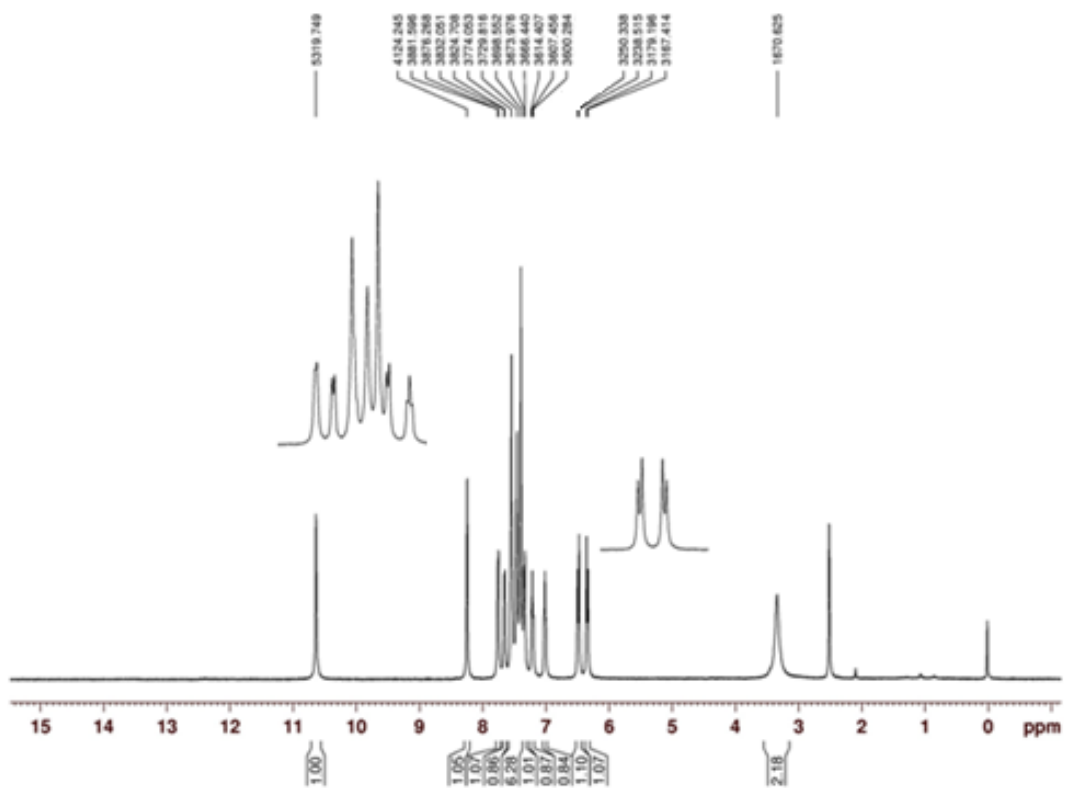


Fig. S5 SDS PAGE analysis of purified isozymes. (Reference hCA I: Sigma C4396, reference hCA II: Sigma C6165)



b



a

Fig. S6 ^1H NMR spectra of compound 1; a) in DMSO, b) in DMSO with D_2O

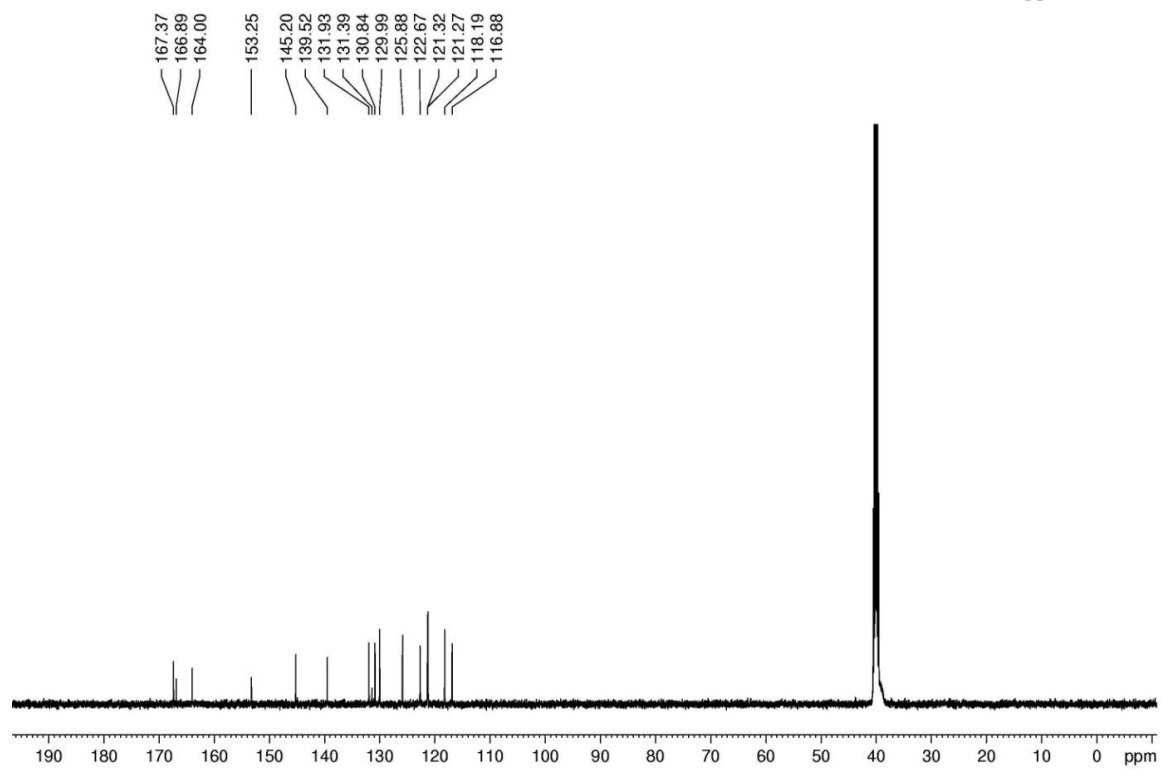
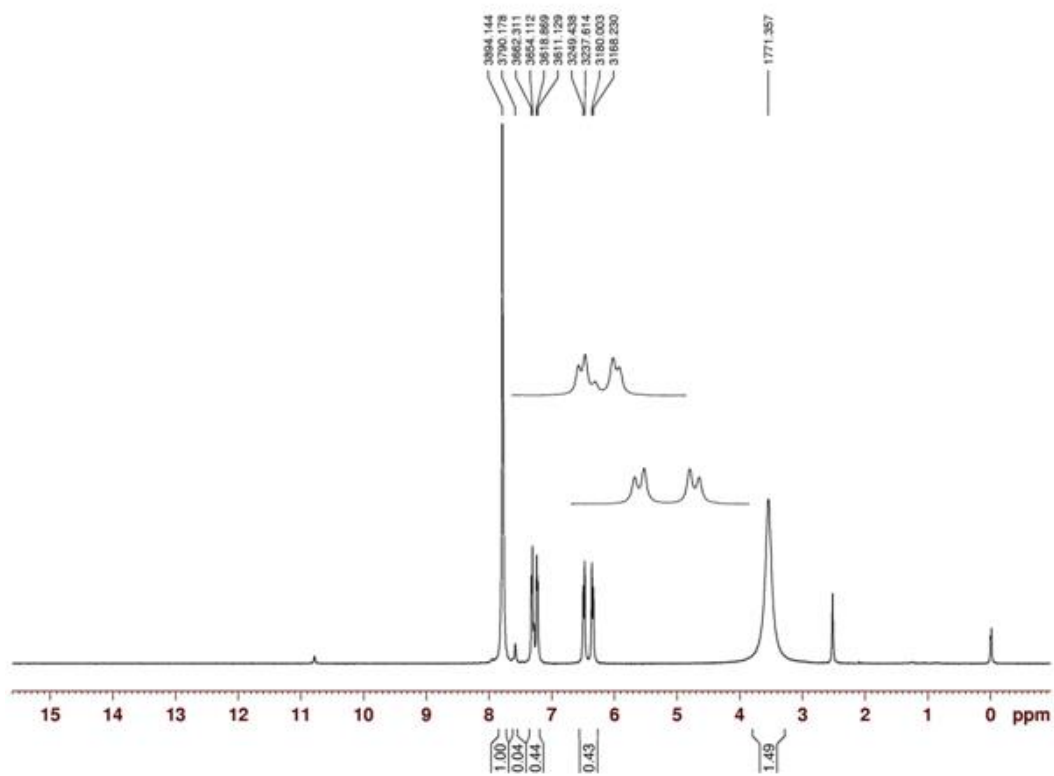
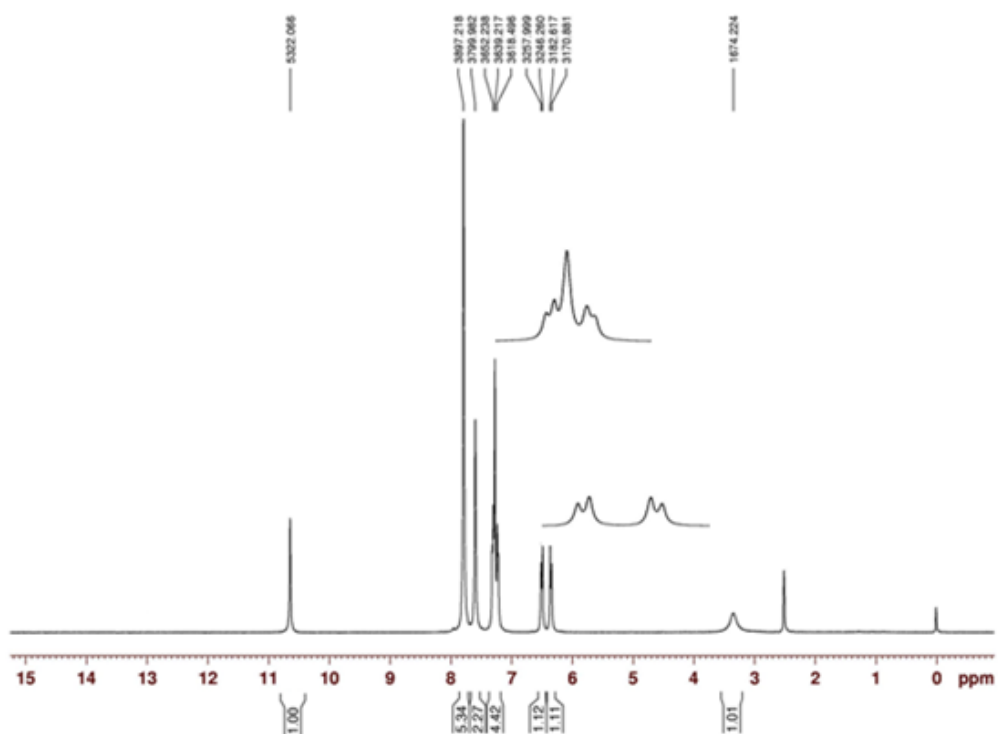


Fig. S7 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound 1



b



a

Fig. S8 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **2**; a) in DMSO, b) in DMSO with D_2O .

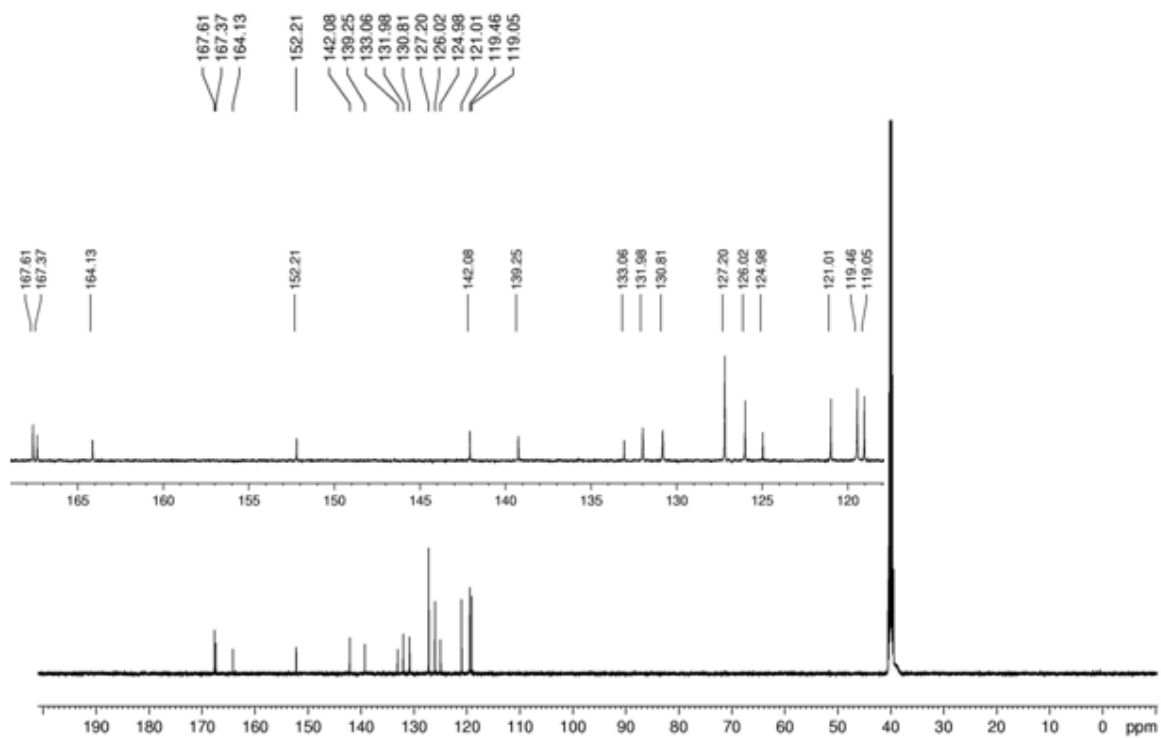


Fig. S9 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound 2.

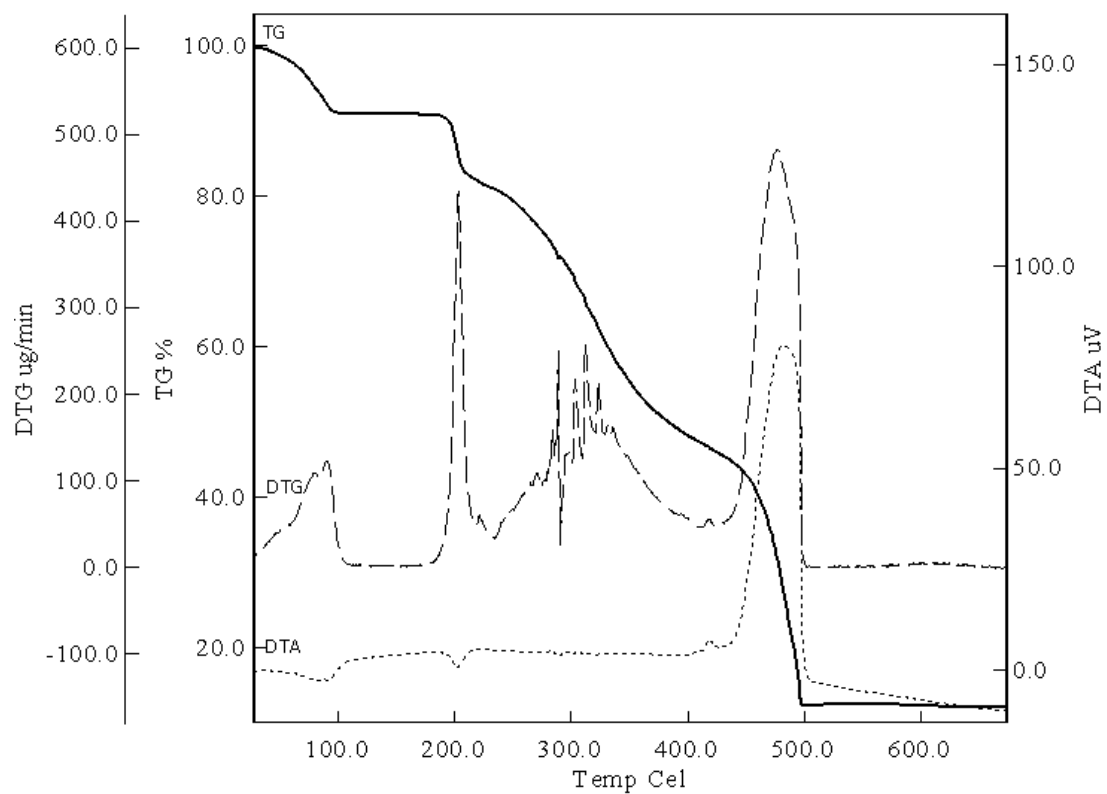


Fig. S10 TG-DTG and DTA curves of 3.

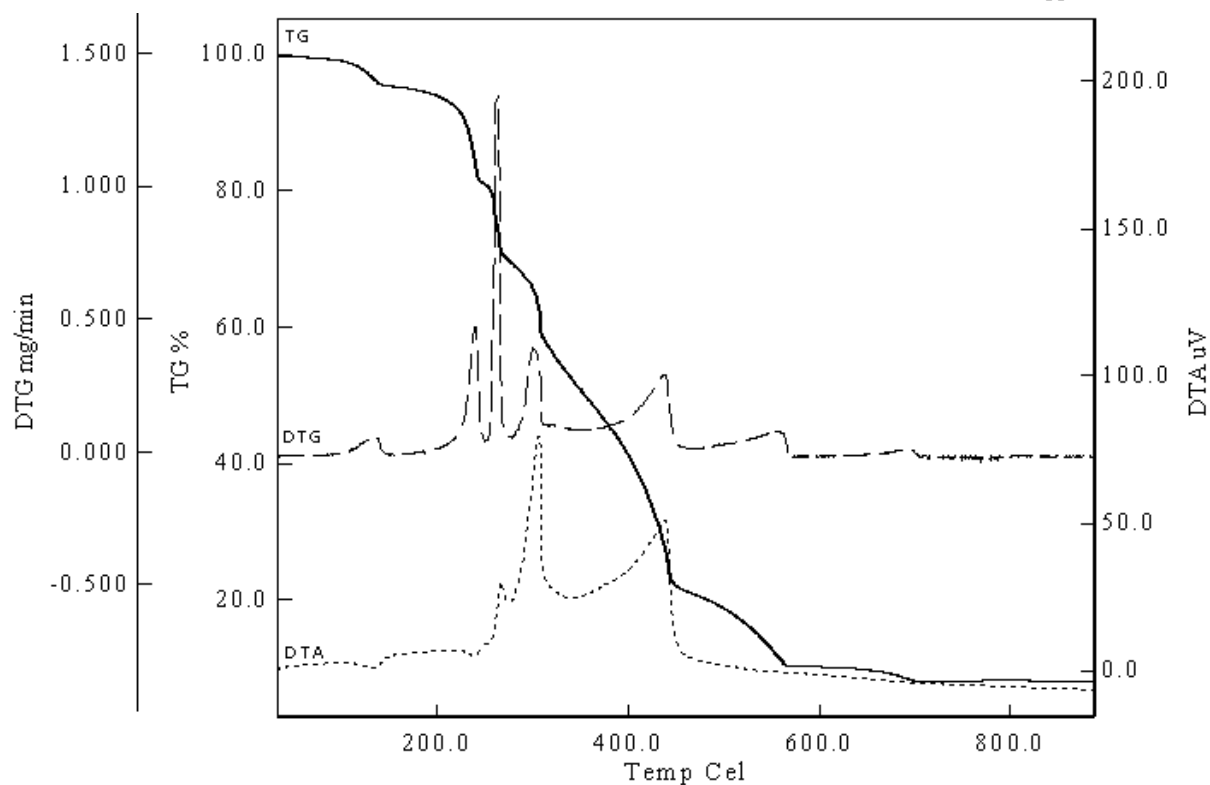


Fig. S11 TG-DTG and DTA curves of 4.

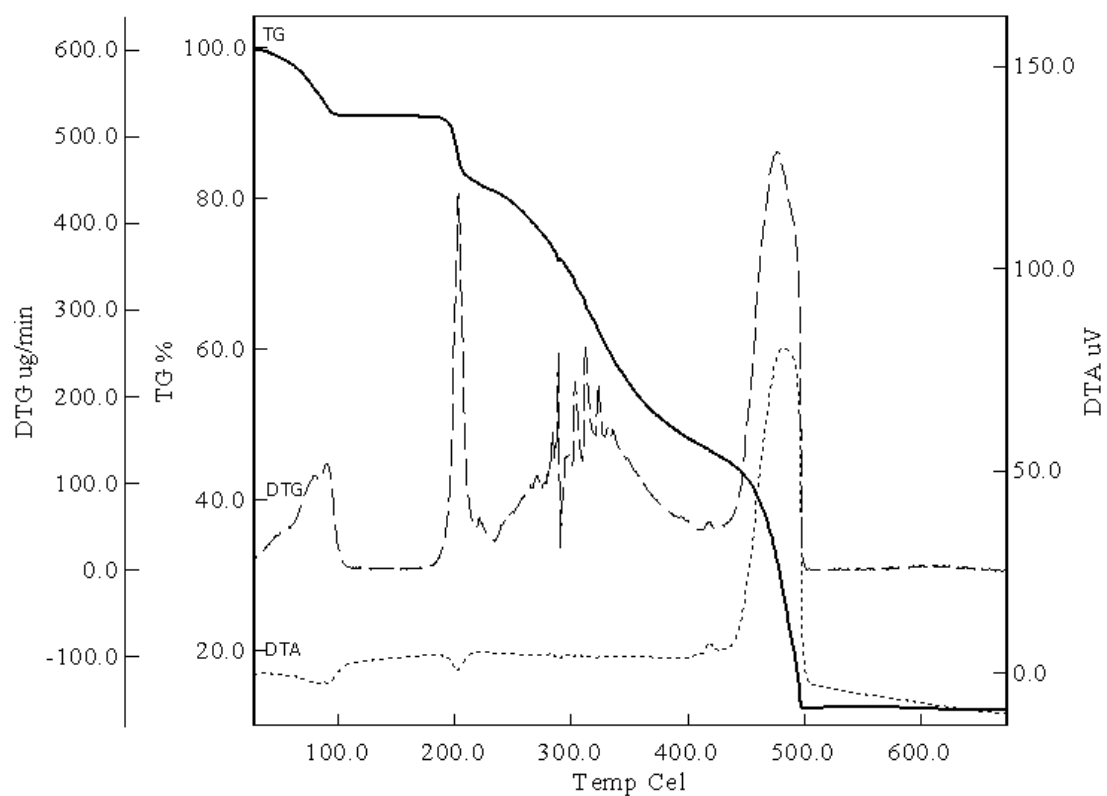


Fig. S12 TG-DTG and DTA curves of 5.